

#### Course Guide 44844 Research and multivariate analysis in WOP

# COURSE DATA

Data Subject					
Code	44844				
Name	Research and multivariate analysis in WOP				
Cycle	Master's degree				
ECTS Credits	4.0				
Academic year	2021 - 2022				
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Study (s)					
Degree		Center		Acad. Period year	
2235 - M.D. in Work Psychology-Erasmu	k, Organ. and Personnel Is Mundus	Faculty of Psyc Therapy	chology and Speech	1 First term	
Subject-matter					
Degree		Subject-matter	J. 871111	Character	
2235 - M.D. in Work, Organ. and Personnel Psychology-Erasmus Mundus		5 - Methodology. Explanatory introduction		Obligatory	
Coordination					
Name		Department			
GONZALEZ ROMA, VICENTE		306 - Social Psychology			
HERNANDEZ BAE	ZA, ANA MARIA	267 - Behavioral Sciences Methodology			
TOMAS MARCO, M	IARIA INES	267 - Behavioral Sciences Methodology			

## SUMMARY

The Master program includes training in methodology, which goal is to provide a sound and scientific basis for the practitioner's activity in WOP-P. This is congruent with the Scientist-Practitioner model and an evidence-based approach.

The course takes place along the first semester of the academic year and it is focused on all the steps that must be followed to carry out a WOP-P research, including multivariate statistical analysis.



In the introductory lessons a special emphasis will be put on the need to take into consideration contextual and cultural issues when designing a WOP-P study, as well as measurement issues when cultural comparison is the focus. When focusing on the analysis, attention will be paid to how to test the role of these contextual and cultural variables.

## PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE

#### Relationship to other subjects of the same degree

There are no specified enrollment restrictions with other subjects of the curriculum.

#### **Other requirements**

This course assumes that graduated students have a working knowledge of basic statistics, including descriptive statistics (central tendency, variability), and covariance, correlation and simple regression.

### OUTCOMES

#### 2235 - M.D. in Work, Organ. and Personnel Psychology-Erasmus Mundus

- Students should apply acquired knowledge to solve problems in unfamiliar contexts within their field of study, including multidisciplinary scenarios.
- Students should be able to integrate knowledge and address the complexity of making informed judgments based on incomplete or limited information, including reflections on the social and ethical responsibilities associated with the application of their knowledge and judgments.
- Students should communicate conclusions and underlying knowledge clearly and unambiguously to both specialized and non-specialized audiences.
- Students should demonstrate self-directed learning skills for continued academic growth.
- Students should possess and understand foundational knowledge that enables original thinking and research in the field.
- Que los estudiantes sean capaces de revisar la literatura, formular hipótesis y poner a prueba dichas hipótesis en psicología del trabajo, de las organizaciones y de los recursos humanos.
- Que los estudiantes sean capaces de formular preguntas de investigación, estrategias de investigación, cuestiones de diseño de investigación (fiabilidad, validez, etc.) y cuestiones de diseño de investigación en psicología del trabajo, de las organizaciones y de los recursos humanos.
- Que los estudiantes sean capaces de recopilar datos para la investigación en psicología del trabajo, de las organizaciones y de los recursos humanos.
- Que los estudiantes sean capaces de analizar datos de investigación en psicología del trabajo, de las organizaciones y de los recursos humanos.



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- Que los estudiantes sean capaces de redactar trabajos de investigación en psicología del trabajo, de las organizaciones y de los recursos humanos.
- Que los estudiantes sean capaces de presentar oralmente trabajos de integración en psicología del trabajo, de las organizaciones y de los recursos humanos.

### LEARNING OUTCOMES

At the end of the learning process, students will be able to:

- 1. Understand the research process in WOP-P.
- 2. Understand the need of taking into consideration contextual and cultural factors when carrying out research in WOP-P.
- 3. Design empirical studies in WOP-P with special emphasis in (but not restricted to) topics related with Corporate social responsibility, Humanitarian Psychology, Well-being and productivity –from a multi-stakeholder approach- as well as Entrepreneurship.
- 4. Choose measurement instruments with appropriate psychometric properties (and check empirically these properties in the data).
- 5. Conduct multivariate analysis in order to: 5.1.Understand and conduct factor analysis. When culture effects are an issue special attention will be paid to measurement comparability across cultures (measurement invariance). 5.2. Understand and conduct regression analysis

## **DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS**

#### 1. Multivariate research and analysis

1. Foundations: The language of research. Philosophy of research. Formulating the research problem. Literature review. Ethics in research.

2. Choosing the sample: Size and representativeness. Cultural and contextual issues. External validity

3. Choosing and analysing the measurement instruments: Types of measures, reliability and construct validity, introduction to measurement equivalence

4. Research design. Types of designs and internal validity.

5. Analysis

5.1. Descriptive statistics. Data preparation, graphs and basic statistics.

5.2. Inferential statistics. The General linear model: Anova and Regression analysis (mediation, moderation and moderated mediation). Conclusion validity.

6. Concluding and discussing. Writing Up: Key elements, report sections and formatting.



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## WORKLOAD

ACTIVITY	Hours	% To be attended
Theory classes	40,00	100
Development of group work	22,00	0
Development of individual work	20,00	0
Preparation of evaluation activities	10,00	0
Resolution of case studies	8,00	0
TOTAL	100,00	

## **TEACHING METHODOLOGY**

The following teaching techniques will be used:

• Reading, analysis and discussion of published research articles.

Papers, where cultural differences are important (when measuring construct and/or testing hypothesis), will be used as pedagogical examples. Different cultural groups (e.g. countries), as well as different cultural values (e.g. individualism-collectivism, power distance), will be explicitly considered.

- Oral presentations by the instructor.
- Oral presentations by the students.
- Guided exercises that focus on databases that include variables related to topics such as Corporate social responsibility, Humanitarian Psychology, Well-being and productivity, and Entrepreneurship, where cultural factors may play a role.
- Individual and group exercises (problem-solving, individual and group tutorships).



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## **EVALUATION**

Students will be evaluated in a 0 to 10 scale, considering the following complementary approaches:

**1. Individual exercise test:** estimation of theoretical and practical contents by means of an individual written test. It will represent 50% of the final qualification.

**2. Group assignment:** research activity and report that includes different activities and exercises carried out by students (solved exercises, critical analysis of papers and cases, individual and group assignments). It will represent 50% of the final qualification. Considering the nature of the competences to be assessed with this research assignment, the competences cannot be assessed by means of an exam.

Additional considerations:

1. To pass the course, students should achieve a minimum of 50% in both sections (individual exercise test and portfolio).

2. If a student do not pass some of the sections in the first call, the points of the other section will be saved for the second call.

3. The copy or plagiarism of any task of the evaluation will suppose the impossibility to pass the course.

### REFERENCES



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#### Basic

- Evans, J. (2007). Your Psychological project. London: Sage.
- Bernstein, I.H. & Rowe, N. A. (2001) Statistical Data Analysis Using Your Personal Computer. Sage
- Lewis-Beck, M. S. (1980). Applied regression. Newbury Park, CA: Sage
- Pedhazur EJ, Pedhazur, L. (1991). Measurement, design and analysis: an integrated approach. LEA. Hillsdale. New Jersey.
- Tabachnick, B. G., and Fidell, L. S. (2007). Using Multivariate Statistics , 5th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon
- Hayes, A. F. (2013). Introduction to Mediation, Moderation, and Conditional Process Analysis. A Regression-Based Approach. Guilford Press
- Hayes, A. F. (2012). PROCESS: A versatile computational tool for observed variable mediation, moderation, and conditional process modeling [White paper]. Retrieved from http://www.afhayes.com/public/process2012.pdf
- Lorenzo-Seva, U. & Ferrando, P.J. (2006) FACTOR: a computer program to fit the exploratory factor analysis model. Behavioral Research Methods, 38, 88-91

#### Additional

- Berry, W. D. & Feldman, S. (1985). Multiple regression in practice. Newbury Park, CA: Sage
- Kim, J. & Mueller, C. W. (1978). Factor analysis. Newbury Park, CA: Sage
- Cohen, J. & Cohen, P., West, S. G. & Aiken, L. S. (2003). Applied multiple regression/correlation analysis for the behavioral sciences, 3rd ed. Hillsdale, NJ: LEA

### **ADDENDUM COVID-19**

This addendum will only be activated if the health situation requires so and with the prior agreement of the Governing Council

### English version is not available