

## **COURSE DATA**

Data Subject	
Code	43990
Name	Symmetry of atoms, molecules and solids
Cycle	Master's degree
ECTS Credits	5.0
Academic year	2022 - 2023

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Degree	Center	Acad. year	Period
2184 - M.U. en Química Teórica y Modelización Computacional 13-V.1	Faculty of Chemistry	1	Annual
3156 - Theoretical Chemistry and Computational Modelling	Doctoral School	0	First term

### **Subject-matter**

Degree	Subject-matter	Character
	Subject-matter	Citaracter
2184 - M.U. en Química Teórica y	1 - Principles	Obligatory
Modelización Computacional 13-V.1		
3156 - Theoretical Chemistry and	1 - Complementos de Formación	Optional
Computational Modelling		

## Coordination

Name	Department
SANCHEZ MARIN, JOSE	315 - Physical Chemistry
TUÑON GARCIA DE VICUÑA, IGNACIO NILO	315 - Physical Chemistry

## SUMMARY

### English version is not available



## **PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE**

#### Relationship to other subjects of the same degree

There are no specified enrollment restrictions with other subjects of the curriculum.

### Other requirements

No pre-requisites

### **OUTCOMES**

#### 2184 - M.U. en Química Teórica y Modelización Computacional 13-V.1

- Students should apply acquired knowledge to solve problems in unfamiliar contexts within their field of study, including multidisciplinary scenarios.
- Students should be able to integrate knowledge and address the complexity of making informed judgments based on incomplete or limited information, including reflections on the social and ethical responsibilities associated with the application of their knowledge and judgments.
- Students should communicate conclusions and underlying knowledge clearly and unambiguously to both specialized and non-specialized audiences.
- Students should demonstrate self-directed learning skills for continued academic growth.
- Students should possess and understand foundational knowledge that enables original thinking and research in the field.
- Students are able to foster, in academic and professional contexts, technological and scientific progress within a society based on knowledge and respect for: a) fundamental rights and equal opportunities between men and women, b) The principles of equal opportunities and universal accessibility for persons with disabilities, and c) the values of a culture of peace and democratic values.
- El estudiante es capaz de adaptarse a diferentes entornos culturales.
- El estudiante posee la base matemática necesaria para el correcto tratamiento de la simetría en átomos, moléculas y sólidos, con énfasis en las posibles aplicaciones.
- El estudiante comprende y maneja las herramientas matemáticas requeridas para el desarrollo de la Química Teórica en sus aspectos fundamentales y sus aplicaciones.

## **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

To provide the students with the mathematical background necessary to adequately treat the symmetry in atoms, molecules and solids with special emphasis in possible applications.



## **DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS**

#### 1. Group theory and symmetry

- Introduction to abstract group theory
- Introduction to representation theory
- Matrix representations of symmetry groups
- Irreducible representations

#### 2. Symmetry in molecules

- Groups and representations in quantum mechanics
- Application of group theory in quantum chemistry
- Rotation group SO(3)

#### 3. Symmetry in solids

- Space-group symmetry
- Isotropic and anisotropic structures
- Reciprocal lattice of a Bravais lattice
- Application to electronic wavefunctions

## **WORKLOAD**

ACTIVITY	Hours	% To be attended	
Theory classes	20,00	100	
Seminars	20,00	100	
Development of individual work	30,00	0	
Study and independent work	35,00	0	
Preparation of practical classes and problem	20,00	0	
TOTAL	125,00	CI	

## **TEACHING METHODOLOGY**

**Lecture:** The Professor will deliver lectures about the theoretical contents of the course during two-hour sessions. The presentations will be based on the different materials available at the Moodle platform.

**Network teaching:** All the tools available at the Moodle website (<a href="http://www.uam.es/moodle">http://www.uam.es/moodle</a>) will be used (uploading of teaching materials, utilization of work team strategies, wiki, blogs, e-mail, etc.).



**Tutoring sessions:** The professor can organize either individual or group tutoring sessions about particular topics and questions raised by students.

**Online Seminars:** After the lecturing period, online seminars between the Professor and the students will be arranged at the *virtual classroom* in order to discuss the results being obtained, the potential problems and difficulties in using the various methodologies as well as to supervise the preparation of the required reports.

## **EVALUATION**

#### **Ordinary assessment**

The knowledge acquired by the student will be evaluated along the course. The educational model to follow will emphasize a continuous effort and advance in training and learning.

The final student mark will be based on exercises that must be done during the course and tests carried out mid-semester and at the end of the course. The next criteria will be followed for assessment of student exercises:

- 50 % Symmetry in atoms and molecules
- Resolution of problems that will be specified throughout the course. The problems will be of mixed nature, involving both practical and theoretical aspects.
- 50 % Symmetry in solids
- 30% solution of 2 standard problems associated to the theory provided before the intensive course and to be handed out during the intensive course.
- 20% solution of an advanced exercise using computational resources, both a program to calculate band structures and the Bilbao crystallographic server

#### **Extraordinary assessment**

The student will have to face a final exam, including both theory and practical exercises. The student mark will be obtained from:

- 70% from the final exam,
- 30% from the individual work.



## **REFERENCES**

#### **Basic**

- Charles C. Pinter A Book of Abstract Algebra, Dover, (New York) 2010

Roy Mc Weeny Symmetry. An Introduction to Group Theory and its Applications, Dover (New York) 2002

Philip R. Bunker Molecular Symmetry and Spectroscopy, Academic Press (London) 1979

D.M. Bishop, Group Theory and Chemistry. Clarendon Press (New York) 1973

M. Tinkham. Group Theory and Quantum Mechanics. MacGraw Hill (New York) 1974

Dove, Structure and Dynamics. Oxford University Press (Oxford) 2003

- C. Hammond. The Basics of Crystallography and Diffraction. Oxford University Press (Oxford) 2001
- C. Kittel. Introduction to Solid State Physics. Wiley (New York) 2004
- N.W. Ashcroft y N.D. Mermin. Solid State Physics. Saunders College () 1976

M.S. Dresselhaus, G. Dresselhaus y A. Jorio, Group Theory: Applications to the Physics of Condensed Matter, Springer (2008)