

**COURSE DATA****Data Subject**

<b>Code</b>	43050
<b>Name</b>	Use of remote sensing to determine pollution
<b>Cycle</b>	Master's degree
<b>ECTS Credits</b>	2.0
<b>Academic year</b>	2021 - 2022

**Study (s)**

<b>Degree</b>	<b>Center</b>	<b>Acad. Period</b>	<b>year</b>
2139 - M.U. en Contaminación, Toxicología y Sanidad Ambient. 12-V.2	Faculty of Biological Sciences	1	Second term

**Subject-matter**

<b>Degree</b>	<b>Subject-matter</b>	<b>Character</b>
2139 - M.U. en Contaminación, Toxicología y Sanidad Ambient. 12-V.2	2 - Environmental pollution	Optional

**Coordination**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Department</b>
LOPEZ BAEZA, ERNESTO	345 - Earth Physics and Thermodynamics

**SUMMARY**

The subject *Use of Remote Sensing for the Assessment of Contamination* tries to provide students with an update knowledge on the use of remote sensing techniques for estimating environmental contamination from space.

The subject is introduced by providing the basis for the use of remote sensing as a review; observable contaminants by remote sensing and missions -satellites and sensors- engaged in this issue are explained in detail. It is also shown in a practical way how remote sensing images are interpreted in order to be able to extract the appropriate information. Currently, the remote sensing applications that are developed refer to



- Water Quality
- Atmospheric Ozone
- Wildfires
- Air Quality. Particulate Matter
- Megacities

the details of which are provided in the section on **Description of Contents**.

The usual remote sensing sensors currently used are adequately explained in each theme as well as an indication of the future forthcoming missions

## PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE

### Relationship to other subjects of the same degree

There are no specified enrollment restrictions with other subjects of the curriculum.

### Other requirements

There are no specific enrollment restrictions with other subjects of the curriculum.

## OUTCOMES

### 2139 - M.U. en Contaminación, Toxicología y Sanidad Ambient. 12-V.2

- Students should be able to integrate knowledge and address the complexity of making informed judgments based on incomplete or limited information, including reflections on the social and ethical responsibilities associated with the application of their knowledge and judgments.
- Students should demonstrate self-directed learning skills for continued academic growth.
- Students should possess and understand foundational knowledge that enables original thinking and research in the field.
- 
- Capacidad de análisis, síntesis y razonamiento crítico en la aplicación del método científico.
- Capacidad para el aprendizaje autónomo y organizado y para la adaptación a nuevas situaciones.
- Comprensión del mundo natural como producto de la evolución y de su vulnerabilidad frente a la influencia humana.



- Desarrollo de un compromiso ético y capacidad de participación en el debate social.
- Diseñar y ejecutar proyectos para aplicar indicadores de sostenibilidad ambiental.
- Diseñar y ejecutar programas para la prevenir la contaminación del medio acuático continental y del litoral.
- Valorar los efectos del cambio climático.
- Realizar diagnóstico de problemas ambientales.
- Planificar la explotación racional de los recursos naturales renovables terrestres y acuáticos.
- Evaluar la calidad de aguas.
- Comprender e interpretar los procesos de contaminación de las aguas y sus efectos.
- Diseñar los indicadores específicos para un riesgo ambiental concreto.

## LEARNING OUTCOMES

### Skills to Acquire

- To properly handle scientific terminology and become familiar with their sources of information
- Ability to analyze data, selection of the right method, evaluation and critical interpretation of experimental results in their various forms of expression (tables, graphs ...)
- Acquire synthesis capacity to collect, in an organised and coherent way, information or data from various sources

### Social Skills

- Develop capacity for critical thinking, encouraging communication and discussion in order to stimulate individual creativity
- Ability to work in groups when dealing with problematic situations collectively
- Ability to build an understandable and organised written text
- Capacity for public speaking, for example at the classroom itself, through exposition or taking part in a debate on a controversial topic or issue
- Ability to interact both with the teacher and with peers
- Interest in science outreach and on the impact of science in society's culture and conscience

## DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS

### 1. Use of Remote Sensing for the Assessment of Contamination

Introduction to Remote Sensing Techniques

The Measurement from Satellites

The Electromagnetic Spectrum and its Application in Remote Sensing

The Atmosphere: Composition and Physical Processes

Characteristics of the Image: Spatial-, Temporal-, Spectral- and Radiometric- Resolution



Atmospheric Contaminants Observable by Remote Sensing  
Satellites and Sensors for Atmospheric Contamination

Interpretation of Remote Sensing Images

- Setting the Scale
- Location of Patterns, Shapes and Textures
- Defining Colours (Including Shadows )
- Image Orientation
- Consideration of Previous Knowledge of the Area

Remote Sensing Techniques Applied to Water Quality Assessment

This topic will mostly developed by Oceansnell <<http://www.oceansnell.com>>

- Introduction and Motivation
- Basis for the Use of Remote Sensing
- General Background
- Observation and Measurement of the Marine Environment: Methods and Technologies
- Marine Contamination and Water Quality
- Water Quality Parameters Measurable by Remote Sensing
  - o Temperature, Salinity, Dissolved Oxygen, Irradiance, Types of Chlorophyll, Turbidity

Estimation of atmospheric ozone by remote sensing. Comparison with Ozonesondes and Surface Stations

- Reduction of the Ozone Layer
- Tropospheric Ozone
- The IASI (Infrared Atmospheric Sounding Interferometer) Sensor
- The OMI (Ozone Monitoring Instrument ) Sensor
- The TOMS (Total Ozone Mapping Spectrometer) Sensor
- Brewer and Dobson Spectrophotometers
- Surface Stations
- Towards Surface Ozone Estimation Using IASI

Evaluation of the Effects of Forest Fires Using Remote Sensing

- Remote Sensing Sensors Used
- Methodology. Remote Sensing Indices
- Study and Quantification of Alcublas Forest Fire of Summer 2012 Using Remote Sensing Techniques

**WORKLOAD**

ACTIVITY	Hours	% To be attended
Theory classes	18,00	100
Development of group work	5,00	0
Study and independent work	12,00	0
Readings supplementary material	2,00	0
Preparation of evaluation activities	10,00	0
Preparing lectures	5,00	0
Preparation of practical classes and problem	1,00	0
Resolution of case studies	10,00	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>63,00</b>	

**TEACHING METHODOLOGY**

The subject is divided into:

- Theoretical lectures to develop the fundamental knowledge and the methodology used
- Practical classes to deal with practical issues about access to databases and use of remote sensing products
- Practical work on the application of remote sensing techniques to the estimation of atmospheric ozone and its comparison with surface measurements (spectrophotometers) and from the atmosphere itself (ozonesondes)
- 1.5 h Collective tutorial to respond to specific issues raised by the students
- In all activities, the Aula Virtual tool of the University of Valencia will be used for the exchange of documents and information

**EVALUATION**

- Assessment of the practical work on atmospheric ozone (50 %)
- Examination of the knowledge imparted in the theory classes (20%) and on the implementation of a practical case for individual resolution (20 %)
- Class attendance (10%)



## REFERENCES

### Basic

- NASA Earth Observatory <<http://earthobservatory.nasa.gov>>  
Remote Sensing Tutorial <<http://www.fas.org/irp/imint/docs/rst>>  
ESA Activities - Earth Observation - ENVISAT  
<[http://www.esa.int/Our\\_Activities/Observing\\_the\\_Earth/Envisat](http://www.esa.int/Our_Activities/Observing_the_Earth/Envisat)>

### Additional

- eoPortal - Earth Observation Directory & News <<http://www.eoportal.org>>  
URLs de misiones espaciales específicas  
Artículos de investigación e informes científicos específicos

## ADDENDUM COVID-19

**This addendum will only be activated if the health situation requires so and with the prior agreement of the Governing Council**

**English version is not available**