



COURSE DATA

Data Subject

Code	43013
Name	Basic methodological principles of biomedical research
Cycle	L
ECTS Credits	15.0
Academic year	2022 - 2023

Study (s)

Degree	Center	Acad. year	Period
2137 - M.D. in Biomedical Research	Faculty of Medicine and Odontology	1	First term
3139 - Medicine	Doctoral School	0	First term

Subject-matter

Degree	Subject-matter	Character
2137 - M.D. in Biomedical Research	1 - Methodology of biomedical research	Obligatory
3139 - Medicine	1 - Complements de Formació	Optional

Coordination

Name	Department
GONZALEZ TERUEL, AURORA M.	225 - History of Science and Documentation
GUILLEN DOMINGUEZ, MARIA LUISA	265 - Prev. Medicine, Public Health, Food Sc., Toxic. and For. Med.
ORTEGA AZORIN, CAROLINA	265 - Prev. Medicine, Public Health, Food Sc., Toxic. and For. Med.

SUMMARY

This course is made up of 3 blocks:

1. Methods and techniques for electronic access to biomedical and health information. Elaboration of Scientific works.
2. Design of epidemiological studies and data analysis in biomedical research.
3. Ethics and legislation in biomedical research.

This module constitutes the core of general knowledge to be included in the basic "itinerary" for master's students.



Lectures will be given by professors from the Departments of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, Food Sciences, Toxicology and Legal Medicine and History of Science and Documentation. It is a basic module in which the students will acquire knowledge on the theoretical basis of the scientific method in biomedicine, the main instruments (repertoires, databases and other automated resources) used for the selective retrieval of information in biomedical research and evaluate publications according to the quality indicators of the journals, as well as knowing the key aspects of the design and elaboration of the different kinds of publications.

This module will allow the student to know the methodological bases of biomedical research, know the instruments of biomedical research, be able to obtain data derived from biomedical research, analyse and interpret them correctly and manage biomedical information to be able to communicate adequately research results.

PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE

Relationship to other subjects of the same degree

There are no specified enrollment restrictions with other subjects of the curriculum.

Other requirements

No se requieren.

OUTCOMES

2137 - M.D. in Biomedical Research

- To know the methodological basis of the biomedical research.
- To know the instruments of the biomedical research.
- To manage biomedical information and be able to communicate the results of the research.
- To know the regulatory framework in which the biomedical research is held and the ethical aspects involved.
- To have the ability of obtaining data derived from the biomedical research, analysed it and interpreted it correctly.
- Students can apply the knowledge acquired and their ability to solve problems in new or unfamiliar environments within broader (or multidisciplinary) contexts related to their field of study.
- Students are able to integrate knowledge and handle the complexity of formulating judgments based on information that, while being incomplete or limited, includes reflection on social and ethical responsibilities linked to the application of their knowledge and judgments.
- Students can communicate their conclusions, and the knowledge and rationale underpinning these, to specialist and non-specialist audiences, clearly and unambiguously.
- Students have the learning skills that will allow them to continue studying in a way that will be largely self-directed or autonomous.
- Students have the knowledge and understanding that provide a basis or an opportunity for originality in developing and/or applying ideas, often within a research context.
- To know how to make a suitable bibliographical and documentary search in order to know the state of the art of the issue.



Oral or written evaluation of the knowledge acquired, as well as assessment of the works presented and the presentations made by the student.

WORKLOAD

ACTIVITY	Hours	% To be attended
Theory classes	90,00	100
Other activities	6,00	100
Attendance at events and external activities	11,00	0
Study and independent work	56,00	0
Preparation of evaluation activities	40,50	0
Preparing lectures	87,50	0
Preparation of practical classes and problem	71,00	0
TOTAL	362,00	

TEACHING METHODOLOGY

To carry out the teaching-learning process, different teaching methods will be used, seeking a balance between traditional and innovative methods. In this sense, expository didactic forms will be used for theoretical lectures -master class-, although these sessions will be combined with other more innovative approaches with greater involvement for the student; these will be developed online, through of recommended readings related to the syllabus. For this reason, a theoretical-practical approach to the face-to-face sessions will be preferred, without clearly distinguishing between theory and practice, since at all times, the theoretical exposition may be accompanied by exercises and practical applications. There will be specific practice sessions.

Readings of the bibliography will also be proposed prior to the theoretical-practical classes to stimulate participation in class and collective discussion. To achieve this, prior to the exposition of each topic of the theoretical-practical program, the participation of the students will be proposed on some suggestive questions related to the corresponding theoretical contents, so that the debate will precede the presentation of the topic in a specific lecture.

In the practical sessions, information will be obtained from automated databases for real or fictitious research cases. During the practical sessions, group work will be encouraged, as well as the preparation of written reports and the oral presentation of works in order to contribute to the development of these skills together with the deepening of aspects of the subject. Exercises will also be carried out using different computer support for the statistical analysis of the data.



The tutorials time can be used either individually or collectively. From the theoretical and practical sessions, the use of these tutorials will be encouraged in relation to specific aspects of the program (for example, resolution of doubts about readings or group work that is not carried out in the classroom). For face-to-face tutorials, students must request the tutorial in advance by email. In addition, there will be an electronic tutorial in which you can make as many queries as you want, which will be answered as quickly as possible. The e-mail of the professors is on the website of the Department of History of Science and documentation and will be distributed to the students in the presentation session.

EVALUATION

For the 1st block, the evaluation is continuous. Students must complete and submit practical activities on the indicated dates and must pass the questionnaires that will be carried out at the end of each thematic block and that will contain both theoretical and practical questions. The grade for this module will be the arithmetic mean of the test scores

For modules 2 and 3, the evaluation will be carried out through a written exam. Students must answer short questions about the theoretical-practical content of the different blocks ; the test will also include a computer part.

The final grade for the course will be obtained by adding the grades obtained by the student in each block or module, it will be balanced, based on the hours taught in each different block:

- Module 1: Methods and techniques for electronic access to biomedical and health information 50% final grade;
- Module 2: Design of epidemiological studies and data analysis in biomedical research 25% and
- Module 3: Ethics and legislation in biomedical research 25%.

In order for the grades to be added, students must have obtained a minimum score of 4 points in each of the modules.

The minimum mark to pass the exam will be 5 points out of 10.

REFERENCES

Basic

**- BLOQUE 1**

Abadal, Ernest. Acceso abierto a la ciencia. Editorial UOC, 2013. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/11889005.pdf>

Benos DJ, Fabres J, Farmer J, Gutierrez JP, Hennessy K, Kosek D, et al. Ethics and scientific publication. *Adv Physiol Educ.* 2005;5974.

Cargill, M., & O'Connor, P. (2013). *Writing scientific research articles* (2nd ed). Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell. (e-book BibliotecUV)

Day, R. A. y Gastel, B. (2008). *Cómo escribir y publicar trabajos científicos* (4ª ed). Washington: Pan American Health Organization. (Biblioteca UV) (Octava edición en inglés)

Gastel, Barbara, and Robert A. Day. *How to write and publish a scientific paper.* ABC-CLIO, 2016.

Grant, Maria J., and Andrew Booth. "A typology of reviews: an analysis of 14 review types and associated methodologies." *Health Information & Libraries Journal* 26.2 (2009): 91-108.

Goris, Guirao, and Silamani J. Adolf. "Utilidad y tipos de revisión de literatura." *Ene* 9.2 (2015): 0-0. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4321/S1988-348X2015000200002>

ICJME. Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing, and Publication of Scholarly work in Medical Journals. <http://www.icmje.org/icmje-recommendations.pdf>

Hengl, Tomislav, and Michael Gould. "Rules of thumb for writing research articles." *Enschede*, September (2002).

Mabrouki, K. y Bosch, F. (Eds.). (2007). *Publicación científica en biomedicina: lo que hay que saber.* Barcelona: Fundación Antonio Esteve. (Biblioteca UV)

- Bibliografía electrónica:

TUTORIAL PUBMED NIH. https://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/disted/pubmedtutorial/020_110.htm

GUÍA DE USO DE PUBMED elaborada por Carlos Gonzalez Guitian y Maria Sobrido Prieto de la Biblioteca Virtual de Galicia (bibliosaude) <http://bibliosaude.sergas.es/DXerais/438/gu%C3%ADa%20de%20uso%20medline%20-%202002.pdf>

TUTORIALES ELABORADOS POR LA DIVISIÓN DE INFORMACION MEDICA LILLY. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vrSrYAGjxEE&index=2&list=PL_rE5DineAVGAmRGdLdrS-ZvNzij2yPTB

Tutorial Uso Mesh para la búsqueda en PubMed. Autor. Juan Quintanilla Cerezal. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2FDjQ6vuARg>

MANUALES COMPLETOS DEL USO DE WOS Y SCOPUS. <https://www.recursoscientificos.fecyt.es/servicios/formacion/material>.

LLUIS CODINA, 2017. *Cómo utilizar Scopus y Web of Science o ¿porqué cuesta tanto usar bien estas bases de datos?* <https://www.lluiscodina.com/scopus-web-of-science-tutoriales/>

MEDES. VIDEOS DIDACTICOS Y GUIAS DE USO. <https://medes.com/Public/Videotutoriales/index.html>

- BLOQUE 2:

-De Irala J, Martínez-González MA, Seguí-Gómez M. *Epidemiología aplicada.* Barcelona: Ariel, 2004.

-Hernández-Avila M. *Epidemiología. Diseño y análisis de estudios.* Buenos Aires: Panamericana, 2007.

-Rothman KJ. *Epidemiology. An introduction.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

-Ahlbom A, Novell S. *Fundamentos de epidemiología* (tercera edición corregida). Colección salud y sociedad. Madrid : Siglo XXI, 1992.- Argimón JM, Jiménez J, Ed. *Métodos de investigación clínica y epidemiológica.* Barcelona. Harcourt 2004.

-Hernández-Aguado I, Gil de Miguel A, Delgado-Rodríguez M, Bolmar-Montrull F. *Manual de epidemiología y salud pública para licenciaturas y diplomaturas en ciencias de la salud.* 2.ed.Madrid: Medica Panamericana, 2011

-Gordis L. *Epidemiología.* 3ed. Elsevier.2005.

- BLOQUE 3:

-Código Internacional de Ética Médica. <http://www.wma.net/s/policy/c8.htm>

-Declaración de Tokio. <http://www.wma.net/s/policy/c18.htm>

-Manual de Ética Médica de la Asociación Médica Mundial. <http://www.wma.net/s/ethicsunit/resources.htm>

-Declaración de Helsinki. <http://www.wma.net/s/policy/b3.htm>

-Convenio de Oviedo. www.eutanasia.ws/leyes/Oviedo1997.pdf

-Ley de Investigación Biomédica. www.boe.es/boe/dias/2007/07/04/pdfs/A28826-28848.pdf

-Ley sobre el uso racional de medicamentos y productos sanitarios. www.boe.es/boe/dias/2006/07/27/pdfs/A28122-28165.pdf

