

# **COURSE DATA**

| Data Subject  |                  |  |  |  |
|---------------|------------------|--|--|--|
| Code          | 35818            |  |  |  |
| Name          | Basic Statistics |  |  |  |
| Cycle         | Grade            |  |  |  |
| ECTS Credits  | 6.0              |  |  |  |
| Academic year | 2020 - 2021      |  |  |  |

|   | Study (s)   |   |               |             |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|---------------|-------------|--|--|--|
|   | Degree  | Center  | Acad.<br>year | Period      |  |  |  |
|   | 1313 - Degree in Business Management and Administration   | Faculty of Economics                                  | 1             | Second term |  |  |  |
| 1330 - Degree in Business Management and Administration (Ontinyent) |   | Faculty of Economics                                  | 1             | Second term |  |  |  |
|   | 1921 - D.D. in Business Management<br>Administration-Law  | Doubles Studies Faculty of Law - Faculty of Economics | 1             | Second term |  |  |  |
|   | 1926 - D.D. in Tourism-Business Management Administration | Faculty of Economics                                  | 1             | Second term |  |  |  |

| Subject-matter  | ject-matter   |                |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| Degree  | Subject-matter                                      | Character      |  |  |  |  |
| 1313 - Degree in Business Management and Administration             | 16 - Basic statistics                               | Basic Training |  |  |  |  |
| 1330 - Degree in Business Management and Administration (Ontinyent) | 16 - Estadística                                    | Basic Training |  |  |  |  |
| 1921 - D.D. in Business Management<br>Administration-Law            | 1 - Year 1 compulsory subjects                      | Basic Training |  |  |  |  |
| 1926 - D.D. in Tourism-Business Management Administration           | 1 - Asignaturas de formación básica de primer curso | Basic Training |  |  |  |  |

# Coordination

Name Department

VILA LLADOSA, LUIS EDUARDO 110 - Applied Economics



# SUMMARY

*Basic Statistics* is an introduction to Economic and Business Statistics. It is organized as a six-credit introductory course in statistics designed to provide students with the basic concepts and methods of statistical analysis.

The aim of the course is to familiarize students with methods of summarizing collections of measurements (data sets) of economic, business and, in general, social phenomena. Of particular concern will be the interpretation of summary statistics of data sets, the study of relationships between variables and an introduction to probability theory and its uses in the definition and characterization of random variables. A number of economic and business managament applications will be used to illustrate the methods.

Throughout this course, students will learn many concepts, develop numerous skills, and gain new perspectives of events, observations, and data. The techniques and methods learned will help students in future courses, especially those in quantitative and analytical methods, and in solving real world problems.

# **PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE**

#### Relationship to other subjects of the same degree

There are no specified enrollment restrictions with other subjects of the curriculum.

### Other requirements

No prerequisites, although it is recommended to have taken and passed in math.

### **OUTCOMES**

#### 1313 - Degree in Business Management and Administration

- Demonstrate capacity for analysis and synthesis.
- Be able to analyse and search for information from different sources.
- Be able to solve problems.
- Be able to work in a team.
- Have critical and self-critical capacity.
- Manage time effectively.



- Be able to make decisions under certainty and uncertainty environments.
- Be able to apply analytical and mathematical methods for the analysis of economic and business problems.
- Be able to define, solve and present complex problems systemically.
- Be able to express oneself in formal, graphic and symbolic languages.
- Be able to plan, organise, control and evaluate the implementation of business strategies.
- Develop critical capacity on Spanish and international economic current affairs.
- Be able to analyse the economic situation and understand its implications.

# **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

- Ability to recognize an economic problem from the observation of the economic reality.
- Use of basic quantitative tools and their application to the economic environment.
- Ability to choose a theoretical framework to analyse reality.
- Knowledge of the basic quantitative tools for the economic analysis, diagnosis and forecast, such as mathematics, statistics and econometrics.
- Identify, classify, argue and interpret the relations between economic variables.
- Search, choose and assess adequate information for the analysis of economic and business environments.
- Application of different analytical tools under uncertainty.

# **DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS**

#### 1. Univariate data analysis

- 1.Introduction
- 2. Univariate data: measures of central position, dispersion and shape
- 3. Measures of concentration

### 2. Multivariate data analysis

- 1. Multivariate data: joint and marginal frequency distributions
- 2.Mean vector and variance-covariance matrix
- 3. Relationship between variables



#### 3. Regression

- 1.Introduction
- 2.Least squares regression
- 3.Goodness of fit

#### 4. Time series models

- 1.Introduction
- 2. Economic indices
- 3.Time series

### 5. Univariate Probability Models

- 1.Introduction to probability theory
- 2.Random variable and probability distribution
- 3. Discrete and continuous random variables
- 4. Expected value and variance. Properties.

### 6. Specific Univariate Probability Models

- 1.Discrete models
- 2. Continuous models

#### 7. Multivariate Probability Models

- 1.Introducción
- 2. Joint probability distributions, marginal probability distributions and conditional probability distributions
- 3.Mean vector and variance-covariance matrix
- 4.Independence. Correlation coefficient
- 5. Specific multivariate probability models



#### **WORKLOAD**

| ACTIVITY                                     | Hours  | % To be attended |
|--|--------|------------------|
| Theory classes                               | 30,00  | 100              |
| Classroom practices                          |        | 100              |
| Attendance at events and external activities |        | 0                |
| Development of group work                    | 0,00   | 0                |
| Development of individual work               | 10,00  | 0                |
| Study and independent work                   | 20,00  | 0                |
| Readings supplementary material              | 0,00   | 0                |
| Preparation of evaluation activities         | 20,00  | 0                |
| Preparing lectures                           | 15,00  | 0                |
| Preparation of practical classes and problem | 15,00  | 0                |
| Resolution of case studies                   | 4,00   | 0                |
| Resolution of online questionnaires          | 0,00   | 0                |
| TOTAL  | 144,00 |                  |

# **TEACHING METHODOLOGY**

Course time is split equally between lectures and computer lab work. Lectures cover the fundamentals of descriptive statistics and probability theory with special emphasis in developing the link to socioeconomic and business applications. While the teaching method of lectures is "chalk and talk", students' participation and in-class discussion is encouraged.

Computer labs focus on presenting the students with practical examples and finding solutions to problems based on the application of (previously introduced) theoretical concepts. These sessions are based on three main teaching methods:

- *Project-based learning*. Students will choose a relevant topic and will analyze it applying descriptive statistics methods. You will be conducting some basic statistical procedures using MS-Excel, and will have to turn in a report of your output and write brief interpretations of it. More details will be given in advance.
- *Problem solving*: this consists of hand calculation, graph/table drawing, and writing short answers to problems or case studies in order to apply theoretical concepts.
- Quizzes and review questions: to check your understanding of assignments and lectures, I will give quizzes and review questions in some classes.



While project-based learning and problem solving may be done in a collaborative environment, quizzes and review questions will be based on individual work.

Resolución de problemas: su objetivo es complementar los conceptos estudiados en la sesión teórica aplicando éstos a la resolución de casos prácticos.

# **EVALUATION**

Grades are a weighted average of the results from a final exam and all computer lab assignments (see point 11 on methodology).

- 1. The weight of the final exam is 70% of the course grade. It will include practical problems to assess students' proficiency in the application of the core tools and concepts of the subject.
- 2. The remainder 30% of the final grade is the assessment of in-class projects, problems and quizzes. By their nature, these activities are NOT RECOVERABLE.

#### **IMPORTANT:**

No student will get a positive assessment of the course (5 points or more) without passing the final exam. Students who fail the final exam will get a maximum final grade of 4.5 points.

A student might opt out of in-class assignments assessment. In this case his/her final grade will be totally based on the final exam, with a maximum value of 7 points out of 10.

#### **REFERENCES**

#### **Basic**

- CEACES, Proyecto (Contenedor Hipermedia de Estadística Aplicada a las Ciencias Económicas y Sociales). Universitat de València. ON LINE: http://www.uv.es/ceaces
- ESCUDER, R. y MURGUI, J.S. (2011). Estadística Aplicada. Economía y Ciencias Sociales. Tirant lo Blanch. Valencia, (2ª edición).
- ESTEBAN, J. y otros (2006). Estadística Descriptiva y nociones de probabilidad. Paraninfo, Madrid.
- MURGUI, J.S. y otros (2002). Ejercicios de Estadística. Economía y Ciencias Sociales. Valencia: Tirant lo Blanch.
- BEAMONTE, E. (2015). Apuntes de Estadística Básica. Grado en Administración y Dirección de Empresas. Reproexpres, S.L., Valencia
- Newbold, P.; Carlson, W.L.; Thorne, B. (2010): Statistics for business and economics, Pearson Education.



#### **Additional**

- ANDERSON, D.R.; SWEENEY, D.J. y WILLIAMS, T.A. (2001). Estadística para Administración y Economía. Méjico International Thomson.
- BERENSON, M.L.; LEVINE, D.M y KREHBIEL, T.C. (2001) Estadística para Administración. Mejico Pearson-Prentice Hall
- DeGROOT, M.H. (1988). Probabilidad y Estadística. Wilmington: Addison-Wesley Iberoamericana Wilmington.
- HILDEBRAND, D.K. y OTT, R.L. (1997). Estadística aplicada a la Administración y a la Economía. Wilmington: Addison-Wesley Iberoamericana.
- LIND, D.A.; MARCHAL, W.G.; WATHEN, S.A. (2008). Estadística Aplicada a los Negocios y la Economía. Méjico McGraw-Hill.
- MARTÍN-PLIEGO, F.J. (1987). Curso práctico de Estadística Económica. Madrid AC.
- MARTÍN-PLIEGO, F.J. (2004). Introducción a la Estadística Económica y Empresarial. Madrid International Thomson.
- MARTÍN-PLIEGO, F.J. y RUIZ MAYA, L. (2004). Estadística I. Probabilidad. Madrid International Thomson. (3ª edición)
- MONTIEL, A.M.; RIUS, F. y BARÓN F.J. (1997). Elementos básicos de Estadística Económica y Empresarial. Madrid Prentice Hall.
- NEWBOLD, P. y otros (2008). Estadística para Administración y Economía. Madrid Pearson-Prentice Hall, (6ª Edición).
- SHELDON M. ROSS (2007): Introducción a la Estadística. Barcelona Reverté.

# **ADDENDUM COVID-19**

This addendum will only be activated if the health situation requires so and with the prior agreement of the Governing Council

#### 1. CONTENTS

All the contents to which the program refers are maintained.

#### 2. VOLUME OF WORK AND TEMPORARY PLANNING OF TEACHING.

The workload of the activities that add up the hours of dedication in ECTS credits marked in the teaching guide is maintained: 30 hours of theoretical classes and 30 of practical classes.

In the case of blended attendance, the calendar of the weeks can be consulted here: https://ir.uv.es/estudia/horarios2sem.



#### 3. TEACHING METHODOLOGY

The modality of classes for students will depend on the social and health conditions and the restrictions established by the competent authorities.

In the case of online teaching, classes will be given by videoconference, preferably synchronous, using Blackboard Collaborate, Teams, Skype or the tool that the lecturer considers appropriate to optimize the student's teaching-learning process during the scheduled program sessions, which remain the same days and times.

In the case of blended teaching, the students will have to access the classroom in alternate weeks according to the initial of their last name (A-M or L-Z). The classes will be broadcast so that the students will have face-to-face teaching one week, and the next week they will follow the classes in streaming.

#### 4. EVALUATION

A face-to-face exam is planned, keeping the criteria set out in the teaching guide and the weightings of the continuous assessment (30%) and the face-to-face final test (70%).

#### 5. BIBLIOGRAPHY

The current bibliography of the guide is complemented with the material deposited in the Virtual Classroom.

In the event of new incidents, the students will be notified of the corresponding modifications.

\*This document does not refer to ADE+Dret.