

**COURSE DATA****Data Subject**

Code	34381
Name	Medical-surgical nursing II
Cycle	Grade
ECTS Credits	6.0
Academic year	2019 - 2020

Study (s)

Degree	Center	Acad. year	Period
1200 - Degree in Nursing	Faculty of Nursing and Chiropody	3	Other cases
1213 - Degree in Nursing (Ontinyent)	Faculty of Nursing and Chiropody	3	Annual

Subject-matter

Degree	Subject-matter	Character
1200 - Degree in Nursing	16 - Nursing in the life cycle	Obligatory
1213 - Degree in Nursing (Ontinyent)	16 - Enfermería en el ciclo vital	Obligatory

Coordination

Name	Department
BUIGUES GONZALEZ, CRISTINA	125 - Nursing
PEREZ DOLZ, FRANCISCO	125 - Nursing
PUCHAU PERIS, MARIA INES	125 - Nursing

SUMMARY

The scientific and technological advances has been the surgery since the nineteenth century to the present day with the socialization process of progressive surgical care, requires the surgical procedure and its context is played by a group of specially trained professionals, within which has an important role in the professional nursing staff its various facets of the area of surgery, operating rooms, special rooms and surgical resuscitation.

In the formation of Surgery Nursing want to guide students toward constructive learning, guiding learning towards understanding, and encouraging responsible use of strategic or knowledge as to enable the student and future professional to face problem solving or tasks actually new.

In the course of Nursing, explains the concepts that allow the student to understand the stages that crosses the surgical patient and the needs and problems resulting from surgery, as a basis for understanding the processes of action of nursing.



The theoretical program of Surgical Nursing VIII consists of teaching units which developed 45 topics. This program is structured into two main sections, one general, made up of units I, II and III in which you are introduced to the Nursing, being a fundamental building block and it is making contact the student with the new subject, with its general concepts, basic techniques and postoperative surgical major syndromes. These units comprise the three phases common to all surgery, the preoperative, perioperative and postoperative therefore be considered the most important unit and the basis for further surgical specialties.

Units IV to VIII are intended to train students in the knowledge of surgical problems and skin disorders, oncology, digestive, renal and cardiovascular systems.

PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE

Relationship to other subjects of the same degree

There are no specified enrollment restrictions with other subjects of the curriculum.

Other requirements

OUTCOMES

1200 - Degree in Nursing

- Be able to provide comprehensive and professional nursing care that is appropriate to the health needs of the person, family and community being cared of, from the recognition of the citizens' right to health, and in accordance with the current state of development of scientific knowledge and with the quality and safety standards established in applicable legal and deontological regulations.
- Reflect on the importance of gender analysis in health, and understand how, depending on lifestyles, the use of time and working conditions have an impact on people's health.
- Analyse and reflect on the consequences of being a woman and a man in the process of getting sick, the differential attention received and the specific way of dealing with pain and illness.
- Know and apply the theoretical and methodological foundations and principles of nursing, for the promotion and protection of health, the prevention of illness and the comprehensive care of people, in order to improve the quality of life of the population.
- Base nursing interventions on scientific evidence and available means.
- Plan and provide nursing care for individuals, families or groups, focusing on health results and evaluating its impact, using guides to clinical practice and care that set out the processes involved in the diagnosis, treatment or care of a health problem.
- Design care systems for individuals, families or groups, focusing on health results, evaluating their impact and implementing appropriate changes.



- Promote healthy lifestyles that encourage self-care among individuals, families and communities.
- Provide nursing care based on integrated healthcare principles, involving multi-professional cooperation, process integration and continuity of care, in coordination with all the levels of healthcare and other social and health resources and services.
- Know the strategies to provide comfort and alleviate symptoms, aimed at the patient, the family and the non-professional caregiver, in the administration of palliative care in situations of advanced or terminal illness.
- Establish truthful, effective and respectful communication with patients, family, social groups, other professionals and the media, both orally and in writing, and promote health education.
- Know and apply communication techniques and tools from a non-sexist perspective, both in interpersonal relationships and in group dynamics.
- Establish evaluation procedures applying scientific-technical and quality principles.
- Understand, critically assess and know how to use sources of clinical, biomedical and health information to obtain, organise, interpret and communicate scientific and epidemiological information.
- Apply information and communication technologies in clinical, therapeutic, preventive, health promotion and research activities.
- Be able to formulate hypotheses and to gather and critically assess information to resolve problems by applying, among others, the gender approach.
- Know the physiopathological processes and their manifestations and the risk factors that determine the states of health and disease in the different stages of the life cycle according to gender.
- Be able to recognise situations where life is in danger and to perform basic and advanced life-saving techniques.
- Know and apply the principles behind comprehensive nursing care.
- Direct, evaluate and provide comprehensive nursing care to the individual, family and community.
- Know the health alterations of the adult person, identifying the manifestations that appear in the different stages. Identify care needs arising from health problems. Analyse the data collected in the assessment, prioritise the adult patient's problems, define and implement the care plan and evaluate it.
- Learn about palliative care and pain control in order to provide care that alleviates the situation of the terminally ill.
- Bachelor's thesis. Cross-disciplinary subject area involving work related to different subjects.
- Know the use and suitability of health products linked to nursing care, paying special attention to differences according to age and gender.

LEARNING OUTCOMES



1. Identify the different stages of surgery.
2. Relates the surgical stages with potential health problems.
3. Interpret the data collected at different times of the surgical process.
4. Prioritize attention to preoperative health problems, perioperative and postoperative.
5. Rate the importance of prevention and health education in surgical procedures.
6. Rate the surgical risk factors predisposing
7. Classifies surgery from the standpoint of infection
8. Identifies and knows the different types of drains.
9. Known factors that contribute to improving the quality of life in people with breast cancer.
10. Identify the different elementary lesions of the skin.
11. Classifies and assesses the types of burns.
12. Identify risk factors associated with skin cancer.
13. Meet the devices used in ostomy patients.
14. Identifies surgical semiotics.

DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS

1. ASSESSMENT AND TRAINING PREOPERATIVE CARE

- Item 1. Introduction to Nursing. Surgical Department.
- Item 2. Types of surgery. Operating room and surgical team.
- Item 3. Surgical Semiology
- Item 4. General preoperative
- Item 5. Surgical Risk
- Item 6. Thromboembolic risk
- Item 7. Risk of electrolyte imbalance in surgery.
- Item 8. Risk and prophylaxis for infections
- Item 9. Asepsis and antisepsis. Sterilization.

2. ASSESSMENT AND TRAINING PERIOPERATIVE CARE

- Item 10. Anesthesia I
- Item 11. Anesthesia II
- Item 12. Equipment and basic surgical instruments

3. ASSESSMENT AND POSTOPERATIVE CARE

- Item 13. Surgical patients in the immediate postoperative
- Item 14. Hemorrhage and hemostasis
- Item 15. Drains
- Item 16. Nutrition in surgical patients
- Item 17. Pain management in surgical patients.



4. NURSING CARE AND WELFARE PROGRAMS IN ONCOLOGY PATIENTS WITH PROBLEMS.

Item 18. Surgical Oncology. Overview.

Item 19. Assessment and care in patients with neoplastic breast problems.

5. NURSING CARE AND WELFARE PROGRAMS IN SURGICAL PATIENTS WITH DIGESTIVE PROBLEMS

Ítem 23. Laparoscopic surgery

Item 24. Theoretical basis of nursing care to patients with digestive problems I

Item 25. Theoretical basis of nursing care to patients with digestive problems II

Item 26. Bariatric surgery

6. ASSESSMENT, NURSING CARE AND WELFARE PROGRAMS IN PATIENTS WITH CUTANEOUS TISSUE PROBLEMS

Item 24: Burns I.

Item 25: Burns II.

Item 26: Nursing assessment and care in patients with non-melanocytic and melanocytic neoplastic problems.

Item 27: Surgical treatment and nursing care in the patient with non-melanocytic and melanocytic neoplastic problems

7. EVALUATION AND NURSING CARE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN PATIENTS WITH RENAL AND URINARY PROBLEMS.

Item 31. Assessment and care in patients with neoplastic urinary tract problems.

Item 32. Assessment and nursing care in patients with impaired elimination pattern

8. NURSING CARE OF THE PATIENT WITH CARDIOVASCULAR SURGICAL PROBLEMS

Item 33. Nursing assessment and care in patients with cardiac surgical disorders: bypass, cardiac tamponade.

Item 34: Nursing assessment and care in the patient with arterial and venous surgical disorders.

9. Ophthalmological and hearing problems

Item 35: Nursing assessment in patients with ophthalmological alterations.

Item 36: Nursing care in patients undergoing ophthalmological diagnostic techniques and tests.

Item 37: ORL patient assessment. Nursing care in the main diagnostic and technical tests.

Item 38: Nursing care in the patient with tracheostomy

**WORKLOAD**

ACTIVITY	Hours	% To be attended
Theory classes	76,00	100
Classroom practices	8,00	100
Laboratory practices	4,00	100
Tutorials	2,00	100
Attendance at events and external activities	2,00	0
Development of individual work	10,00	0
Study and independent work	20,00	0
Readings supplementary material	4,00	0
Preparation of evaluation activities	4,00	0
Preparing lectures	4,00	0
Preparation of practical classes and problem	8,00	0
Resolution of case studies	10,00	0
TOTAL	152,00	

TEACHING METHODOLOGY

1. Theoretical classroom-mode: use the participative lecture, by the cooperative work in the resolution of clinical sessions.
2. Offer classroom and practical: students will have 8 hours of group practice mode P (30 students) that will use the methodology seminar and exhibition of collaborative work, and 4 hours of practical L (16 students) with simulations and case clinicians.

EVALUATION

- 1) Written examination (Value: 60% of total score).

The exam will consist of a written test of open questions, short answer questions and resolve clinical cases where the student will integrate the knowledge acquired.

- 2) Evaluation of different activities (40%)

- Resolution of clinical cases (10%)
- Group work (20%): production of posters, brochures or multimedia material on how to improve the quality of life of surgical patients. The work-related issues will be specified by the faculty at the beginning of the course.



- Attendance at practices: Attendance at practices is mandatory. The student may acquire up to 10% of the final grade.

REFERENCES

Basic

- 1. ARCHUNDIA A. (2014) Cirugía 1 - Educación Quirúrgica . 5a ed. Madrid: McGrawHill
- 2. BRUNNER LS, SUDDARTH DS. (2018). Enfermería Médico-Quirúrgica. 12a ed. Madrid: Interamericana/McGraw-Hill.
- 3. ARIAS J, ALLER M A, ARIAS J A, LORENTE L. (1999). Fisiopatología Quirúrgica. Madrid: T´ebar.
- 4. BRUNICARDI C. (2015) Principios De Cirugía de Schwartz - 10ª Edición McGraw-Hill/Interamericana
- 5. DE BORJA F (2007) Compendio de Anestesiología para Enfermería. Elsevier España, 2007
- 6. DURÁN H, ARCELUZ I, et al. (2002). Compendio de Cirugía. 1a ed. Madrid: McGrawHill.
- 7. FULLER, J. (2013). Instrumentación Quirúrgica. Teoría, técnicas y procedimientos. 5a ed. Buenos Aires: Panamericana.
- 8. GÓMEZ AJ. (2010) Manual práctico de instrumentación quirúrgica en enfermería Barcelona: Elsevier
- 9. LEWIS S M, HEITKEMPER M M, DIRKSEN S R. (2004). Enfermería Médico Quirúrgica. 6a ed. Barcelona: Elsevier.
- 10. TAMAMES, S. (1997). Cirugía. Fisiopatología. General. Aspectos Básicos. Manejo del paciente Quirúrgico. Madrid: Panamericana.
- 11. MORGAN E, MIKHAIL M. (2010). Anestesiología Clínica. 4a ed. México: Manual Moderno.
- 12. MARTÍN A. (2005). Patología Quirúrgica. Madrid: Elsevier.
- 13. MILLER RD. (2005). Anestesia . 8ª Ed. Elsevier
- 14. PERA C. (1996). Cirugía: fundamentos, indicaciones y opciones técnicas. Madrid: Elsevier.
- 15. SERRA I. (2015) Manual Práctico de instrumentación quirúrgica en Enfermería (2ªEd) . Barcelona: Elsevier
- 16. SWEARINGEN P. (2008). Manual de Enfermería Médico Quirúrgica. 6a ed. Barcelona: Elsevier- Mosby.
- 17. Townsend Jr. JR. MD, Courtney M., Beauchamp MD, R. Daniel, et ál. Sabiston. Tratado de Cirugía. (2017) 20ª Ed.
- 18. WOLFF K, JOHNSON R A, SUURMOND D. (2007). Atlas en color y sinopsis de dermatología clínica. 5a ed. Madrid: McGraw-Hill/Interamericana.

Additional

- 1. Bueno, F. Iniciación a la Oncología Quirúrgica. Ed. CVR. Valencia 1998
- 2. Anestesiari: <https://anestesiari.org>
- 3. Asociación española de enfermería quirúrgica. <http://www.aeeq.net>
- 4. Sociedad Española de Anestesiología, Reanimación y Terapéutica de dolor <https://www.sedar.es/>
- 5. Sociedad Española de Oncología Quirúrgica (SEOQ): www.seoq.org/



ADDENDUM COVID-19

This addendum will only be activated if the health situation requires so and with the prior agreement of the Governing Council

1. Contenidos

Se mantienen los contenidos inicialmente programados

2. *Volumen de trabajo y planificación temporal de la docencia*

Respecto a la planificación temporal de la docencia se mantienen las sesiones en los días y horas programados. Se sustituyen las simulaciones por vídeos tutoriales y actividades relacionadas con el contenido de los mismos

3. *Metodología docente*

- Apuntes específicos para el aprendizaje autónomo.
- Dispositivas power point locutadas.
- Actividades para resolver ejercicios propuestos.
- Vídeos tutoriales relacionados con las prácticas: aula virtual.
- Foros para preguntas relacionadas con el temario: aula virtual.
- Videoconferencias a través del Blackboard



4. Evaluación

Estos porcentajes se aplicarán a los grupos del segundo cuatrimestre (C y B) tanto para la primera como para la segunda convocatoria. Los grupos del primer cuatrimestre A, D y ON mantendrá los porcentajes iniciales contemplados en la guía académica.

1) Examen escrito (50% de la puntuación total).

El examen consistirá en una prueba escrita con 40 preguntas tipo test con 4 opciones de respuesta. En las preguntas test cada 5 respuestas incorrectas restará una respuesta acertada.

Esta parte se considerará aprobada después de haber obtenido 5 puntos sobre los diez, equivalentes a la puntuación máxima alcanzable.

Será necesario haber aprobado esta parte para proceder a contabilizar la puntuación de las actividades que se relatan a continuación a efectos de evaluación sumativa.

2) Evaluación continua de diferentes actividades (50%)

- Resolución de caso clínico individual (10%)
- Trabajo grupal (10%): elaboración de infografía relacionada con tema quirúrgico.
- Asistencia y realización de actividades (20%): actividades y tareas planteadas durante el curso.
- Actividad relacionada con la resolución de problemas relacionados con casos clínicos (10%).

5. Bibliografía

Apuntes específicos para el aprendizaje autónomo

Vídeos tutoriales elaborados por el profesorado.

Dispositivos power point locutadas

Recursos electrónicos estudiantes

La biblia a casa: Recursos electrónicos para estudiantes:

Elsevier E-library



Medica Panamericana

Bases de dades

