

**COURSE DATA****Data Subject**

Code	34070
Name	Physiology I
Cycle	Grade
ECTS Credits	6.0
Academic year	2024 - 2025

Study (s)

Degree	Center	Acad. year	Period
1201 - Degree in Pharmacy	Faculty of Pharmacy and Food Sciences	2	First term
1211 - Double Degree in Pharmacy and Human Nutrition and Dietetics	Faculty of Pharmacy and Food Sciences	2	First term

Subject-matter

Degree	Subject-matter	Character
1201 - Degree in Pharmacy	18 - Physiology	Basic Training
1211 - Double Degree in Pharmacy and Human Nutrition and Dietetics	1 - Asignaturas obligatorias del PDG Farmacia-Nutrici3n Humana y Diet3tica	Obligatory

Coordination

Name	Department
MENA MOLLA, SALVADOR	190 - Physiology

SUMMARY

Physiology I is a four-month core-subject course in the Pharmacy Degree Program. It is taught in the first four-month period of the second year of study. It consists of 6 ECTS credits and has both theoretical and experimental components.

The overall objectives of this course are:



- To gain an understanding of normal human body functions which will provide a basis for the comprehension of other subjects (Pathophysiology, Biological and Diagnostic Laboratory Analysis, Pharmacology, etc.) Also to understand the effect of medications at the cellular, organ and organ-system levels.
- To train students in basic laboratory techniques and instrument skills, especially those that allow them to explore organ functions and interpret experimental data.

PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE

Relationship to other subjects of the same degree

There are no specified enrollment restrictions with other subjects of the curriculum.

Other requirements

Knowledge of Biology and Anatomy.

COMPETENCES (RD 1393/2007) // LEARNING OUTCOMES (RD 822/2021)

1201 - Degree in Pharmacy

- To possess and to understand the knowledge in the different areas of study included in the formation of the pharmacist.
- To apply this knowledge to the professional world, contributing to the development of Human Rights, democratic principles, principles of equality between women and men, solidarity, protection of the environment and promotion of a culture of peace with Gender perspective.
- To know how interpret, value and communicate relevant data in the different aspects of pharmaceutical activity, making use of information and communication technologies.
- Skill to communicate ideas, analyze problems and solve them with a critical mind, achieving team-working abilities and assuming leadership whenever required.
- Development of skills to update their knowledge and undertake further studies, including pharmaceutical specialization, scientific research and technological development, and teaching.
- To recognize personal limitations and the need to keep up to date professional competence, paying particular attention to the self-learning of new knowledge based on available scientific evidences.
- Skills for oral and written presentations.
- To develop habits of excellence and quality in the professional career.
- To know and understand the basic principles and laws that govern the function of our cells, organs, apparatus and systems.
- To know and understand the basic physiology of the human body, from the molecular level to the whole organism, in the different stages of life.



- To know and interpret how each organ participates in the maintenance of a constant internal environment.
- To know the mechanisms of regulation that control the different functions and the mutual interactions of the different corporal systems.
- To learn how to understand the organism as a whole.
- To use of the scientific bibliography of the subject.

LEARNING OUTCOMES (RD 1393/2007) // NO CONTENT (RD 822/2021)

Acquisition of the capabilities described in the previous section.

DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS

1. General and cellular Physiology

Introduction to the study of Physiology. General and cellular Physiology. Functional organization of the human body. Internal environment. Homeostasis. Body fluid compartments. Functions of cell membranes. Excitability. Action potential. Nerve impulse conduction. Synaptic transmission. Effectors. Excitation and contraction of skeletal, smooth and cardiac muscles. Functional organization of the nervous system. Autonomic nervous system.

2. Blood Physiology

Properties and functions of the blood. Erythrocytes. Regulation of erythropoiesis. Iron metabolism. Leukocytes. Blood group system. Hemostasis and blood coagulation.

3. Cardiovascular physiology

Functions of the cardiovascular system. Electrical and mechanical activity of the heart. Cardiac output. Regulation of cardiac function. Hemodynamics. Systemic circulation. Blood pressure. Capillary, venous and lymphatic circulation. Integration of cardiovascular function. Regulation of blood pressure. Pulmonary circulation. Circulation Through Special Regions.

4. Respiratory Physiology

Functions of the respiratory system. Mechanics of pulmonary ventilation. Pulmonary ventilation and alveolar ventilation. Gas exchange. Transport of gases in blood. Regulation of ventilation.

**WORKLOAD**

ACTIVITY	Hours	% To be attended
Theory classes	38,00	100
Laboratory practices	14,00	100
Seminars	2,00	100
Tutorials	2,00	100
Development of group work	10,00	0
Development of individual work	2,00	0
Study and independent work	18,00	0
Preparation of evaluation activities	25,00	0
Preparing lectures	30,00	0
Preparation of practical classes and problem	5,00	0
TOTAL	146,00	

TEACHING METHODOLOGY

Development of the course:

- 38 Lectures of theoretical contents, 1 hour / lecture.
 - Lesson 1, General and cellular Physiology: 17 lectures.
 - Lesson 2, Blood Physiology: 6 lectures
 - Lesson 3, Cardiovascular physiology: 10 lectures.
 - Lesson 4, Respiratory Physiology: 5 lectures
- 4 practical classes of laboratory experiments:
 - 1: Osmotic phenomena in living organisms, 4 hours.
 - 2: Haematology, 4 hours.
 - 3: Blood pressure, electrocardiogram and auscultation, 4 hours.
 - 4: Spirometry, 2 hours.
- 2 in-class tutorial sessions throughout the course (1 hour/session).
- 2 seminars throughout the course (1 hour).
- Teamwork: a written report submitted in an electronic file.

The activities of continuous assessment, which in this subject are practices, tutorials and seminars, are of **MANDATORY ATTENDANCE** and, therefore, **NOT RECOVERABLE**, in accordance with the provisions of Article 6.5 of the Regulation of Evaluation and Qualification of the UV for Bachelor and Master degrees. If it is not possible to attend any of these activities for justified reasons, it must be communicated in advance. In this way, the person in charge of the subject may assign the student a



session in another group.

EVALUATION

Continuous evaluation (25% of final score).

- Multiple choice test (10% of final score), according to the official calendar, and including the theoretical content of the Unit 1.
 - Seminars (Teamwork) (10% of final score). An evaluation of the personal involvement of each student and the quality of the presentation.
 - Practical classes (5% of the final score) will be evaluated for their achievement (personal and team work of each student) and activities from Virtual Classroom. Attendance at practices is mandatory.
- Important note: the unjustified unattendance at the practical sessions implies the failure of the course.**

Final evaluation, 1st call (75% of final score)

- **Theoretical Exam** (60% of the final score): multiple-choice test to be held on a date according to the official school calendar, which includes theoretical contents of the entire course.
- **Practical Exam** (15% of the final grade). Multiple-choice test to be held in the same session as the theoretical exam, that will include the contents of the practice sessions.

It will be necessary to obtain at least 45% of the maximum score in the theoretical exam and in the practical exam. In addition, the complete qualification (including all parts) needs to be at least 5 points.

In this 1st call, students who do not attend the final exam will appear on the records as 'no presentado'.

Final evaluation, 2nd call.

Those students who do not pass the course in the 1st call, having suspended the theoretical and/or practical exam, must attend to the 2nd call of the corresponding part.

It will be necessary to obtain at least 45% of the maximum score in the theoretical exam and in the practical exam.

In 2nd call, the final score will be calculated as follows: **70% theoretical exam, 15% practical exam, 10% team seminar, and 5% continuous evaluation of practical classes.**

It will be necessary to obtain at least 5 points.

Students who do not attend to the 2nd call, will appear in the records as "suspensio."

When they do not pass the course, realization of the practical sessions and the seminar teamwork will be optionally validated in the next academic year, only if they reached at least 45% of the maximum score in the practical exam, the seminar work, and the continuous evaluation of practical classes.



Evidence of copying or plagiarism in any of the assessable tasks will result in failure to pass the subject and in appropriate disciplinary action being taken. Please note that, in accordance with article 13. d) of the Statute of the University Student (RD 1791/2010, of 30 December), it is the duty of students to refrain from using or participating in dishonest means in assessment tests, assignments or university official documents.

In the event of fraudulent practices, the “**Action Protocol for fraudulent practices at the University of Valencia**” will be applied (ACGUV 123/2020): <https://www.uv.es/sgeneral/Protocols/C83sp.pdf>

REFERENCES

Basic

- Berne y Levy. Fisiología. Ed. Elsevier.
- Conti. Fisiología Médica. Ed Mc Graw Hill.
- Costanzo. Fisiología. Ed. Elsevier.
- Fox. Fisiología Humana. Ed. McGraw-Hill Interamericana.
- Ganong. Fisiología Médica. Ed Mc Graw Hill.
- Guyton. Tratado de Fisiología Médica. Ed. Elsevier.
- Mulroney y Myers. Netter. Fundamentos de Fisiología. Ed Elsevier.
- Pocock y Richards. Fisiología Humana. La base de la Medicina. Ed. Masson.
- Rhoades y Tanner. Fisiología Médica. Ed. Masson.
- Silverthorn. Fisiología Humana. Un enfoque integrado. Ed. Panamerica.
- Thibodeau y Patton. Estructura y función del cuerpo humano. Ed. Elsevier.
- Tortora y Derrickson. Principios de Anatomía y Fisiología. Ed. Panamericana.

Additional

- Putz y Pabst. Atlas de Anatomía Humana Sobotta. Ed Panamericana
- Yong y Heath. Wheaters Histología Funcional. Ed Harcourt
- Berg, Tymoczko y Stryer. Bioquímica. Ed. Reverté