

**COURSE DATA****Data Subject**

Code	34003
Name	Introduction to Research
Cycle	Grade
ECTS Credits	6.0
Academic year	2021 - 2022

Study (s)

Degree	Center	Acad. Period	year
1103 - Degree in Food Science and Technology	Faculty of Pharmacy and Food Sciences	4	First term

Subject-matter

Degree	Subject-matter	Character
1103 - Degree in Food Science and Technology	31 - Introduction to research	Optional

Coordination

Name	Department
BATLLE SALES, JORGE	25 - Plant Biology
BOLUDA HERNANDEZ, RAFAEL	25 - Plant Biology

SUMMARY

Introduction to Research Methods is a fourth year elective course in Bachelor's Degree in Food Science and Technology, which is taught in the Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Valencia. This course has a total of 6 ECTS credits to be given in the first semester.

The aim is focussed to provide the tools to start in the research and to understand and to properly use the various tools and resources currently available for research. For this reason, the student will learn the application of scientific method from the generation of working hypotheses, planning experiments, sampling and data generation, interpretation of results and reporting them to the scientific community and society. This will include management of the main sources of scientific information and databases, ethical issues and the ongoing development of a scientific career both nationally and internationally.



PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE

Relationship to other subjects of the same degree

There are no specified enrollment restrictions with other subjects of the curriculum.

Other requirements

COMPETENCES (RD 1393/2007) // LEARNING OUTCOMES (RD 822/2021)

1103 - Degree in Food Science and Technology

- Capacidad de manejar el inglés como vehículo de comunicación científica.
- Adquirir habilidades básicas para buscar referencias científico-técnicas de calidad en las distintas fuentes de información.
- Know the main forums for scientific discussion and their usual operation.
- Be able to write, present and defend research outcomes.
- Understand what a doctoral thesis is and how to write it and present it.
- Be able to fill in an application form for a research project.
- Know the ethical constraints of research in health sciences.

LEARNING OUTCOMES (RD 1393/2007) // NO CONTENT (RD 822/2021)

- To understand the scientific method and its aplicación.
- To know the environment of scientific research and the main tools and resources used in the laboratory.
- To know the main sources of scientific information and how they are used to perform literature searches.
- To know formulate hypotheses and planning experiments to contrast.
- To know how to interpret and communicate the results of scientific research.
- To understand the current structure of the scientific career as developed in the public and private sectors.

DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS

1. Science and scientific method

1. Introduction to scientific research.

Definitions. Purposes of scientific research. Methods of scientific research. The confusion between science and technology.

2. The scientific method.

Origin of scientific questions. Application of scientific method. Boundaries between science and



pseudoscience.

2. The research process

3. The literature review.

The state of affairs. Sources of bibliographic information. Management databases. Storage of information.

4. The research project.

Writing of a research project. Types of projects and funding sources. Project management. Monitoring and projectos.

5. The laboratory work.

Experimental design. The laboratory notebook. Safety in the laboratory. Good laboratory practice. Teamwork.

6. Analysis of experimental results.

Qualitative and quantitative studies. Statistical methods. Interpretation of results and drawing conclusions.

7. Scientific communication.

Types of scientific communications. Structure of the paper. Authorship. How to make tables and graphs. The popularization of science.

3. The scientific career

8. Basic and applied research.

Basic research. Applied research. Technology.

9. Public research and private research.

The public inquiry. Research in the company.

10. The scientific career and professional opportunities.

The graduate. The PhD. The postdoc. The scientific profession. University research.

4. Computing Practices

1) Search of references in bibliographic databases, storage in references manager software and introduction to the redaction of a scientific document.

2) Search and analysis of calls for scholarships and research grants. Search and analysis of research projects calls of national and international organizations. Search of national and international patents.



WORKLOAD

ACTIVITY	Hours	% To be attended
Theory classes	45,00	100
Computer classroom practice	8,00	100
Seminars	2,00	100
Tutorials	2,00	100
Development of group work	10,00	0
Development of individual work	30,00	0
Study and independent work	20,00	0
Readings supplementary material	5,00	0
Preparation of evaluation activities	15,00	0
Preparing lectures	5,00	0
Preparation of practical classes and problem	5,00	0
TOTAL	147,00	

TEACHING METHODOLOGY

Teaching is based on the individual study of the topics that will be reinforced with the organization of **tutoring**. Prior to the date of tutoring, the student must have prepared the proposed activities to reinforce the learning of specific aspects of the program. **Classes** are taught using audio-visual equipment. The student will have this material available in the virtual classroom.

The **computer work** will favor the relationship between knowledge and its application to practice.

Will be conducted **seminars** on topics suggested by the teacher and related to the subject. The preparation of the seminar will be supervised by the teacher. The work shall be in writing and will be presented by students.

EVALUATION

a) Conducting Coordinated Seminars, consisting of the presentation and defence of reports related to the contents explained and discussed in the classroom. Written work will be valued, as well as the level of understanding of the contents and the skills for its exposition, defence and discussion (10%).

b) Performing a written test to ensure knowledge and understanding of the theoretical minimum contents established for the subject (40%).



c) Evaluation of the work of computer practices, through supervision of the work done, the ability to solve the experimental problems raised and the ability to make detailed and well-organized reports of experimental results. A report of practices should be elaborated (10%).

d) Preparation and presentation of a document with structure of scientific article (30%).

e) Completion of the specific tasks proposed during the development of the course (10%).

The attendance to practices and tutorials is mandatory to pass the subject. Students who request an advanced exam must have completed the computer practices, coordinated seminar and have attended the tutorials. The students of second registration and successive, if they wish, will keep the marks obtained in sections a) c) d) and e) the practices and coordinated seminar, although they must attend the tutorials. They will be allowed to repeat computer practices, perform the new specific tasks proposed and prepare and present the document with the structure of a scientific article (not the coordinated seminar) to improve their qualification

REFERENCES

Basic

- Chalmers A.F. (2000). ¿Qué es esa cosa llamada ciencia? 3ª edición. Siglo XXI de España, editores.
- Echeverría J. (1999). Introducción a la metodología de la ciencia. La filosofía de la ciencia en el siglo XX. Ediciones Cátedra.
- Ebel, Hans F. (2004) The art of scientific writing. Wiley-VCH: Weinheim (Alemania).
- Primo-Yúfera E. (1994). Introducción a la investigación científica y tecnológica. Alianza Editorial.
- Quinn G. P. and Keough M. J. (2002). Experimental design and data analysis for Biologists. Cambridge University Press.
- Ramón y Cajal S. (1999). Reglas y consejos sobre investigación científica. Los tónicos de la voluntad. Colección Austral 232. Espasa Calpe.
- Radnitzky G. y Andersson G. (1982). Progreso y racionalidad en la ciencia. Alianza Universidad Textos, 46. Alianza editorial.

Additional

- Bernabeu i Mestre, J. (2008). Investigación e innovación tecnológica en la ciencia de la nutrición: el abordaje de la malnutrición en el contexto de la cultura científica. ECU Editorial: San Vicent: España
- Contento, I. R. (2007). Nutrition education: linking research, theory, and practice. Jones and Bartlett Publishers: EEUU
- Ireton-Jones C.S., Gottschlich, M.M., Bell, S. J. (1999). Practice-Oriented Nutrition Research: An Outcomes Measurement Approach. Jones and Bartlett Publishers: EEUU



- Koh, E.T. (2000). Introduction to Nutrition and Health Research. Springer: Alemania
- Miján de la Torre, A. (2002). Técnicas y métodos de investigación en nutrición humana. Glosa Editorial: España.
- Barnard, C. Gilbert F. y McGregor P. (1993). Asking questions in biology. Design, analysis and presentation in practical work. Longman group UK limited.
- Brown D.y Rothery P. (1993). Models in biology: mathematics, statistics and computing. John Wiley and sons.
- di Trocchio F. (1998). Las mentiras de la ciencia. Libro de bolsillo CT2500. Alianza Editorial.

ADDENDUM COVID-19

This addendum will only be activated if the health situation requires so and with the prior agreement of the Governing Council

3. Teaching methodology

The contents initially collected in the Teaching Guide are maintained.

The course is structured so that it can be delivered virtually without change.

The link to the base study documents will be in the Virtual Classroom for autonomous access by the students.

Classes would be conducted in BBC synchronous videoconference mode, with simultaneous chat.

Forums would be opened in the Virtual Classroom and videoconference tutoring would be enabled.

The practices of the subject are computer-based and can be done online with BBC synchronous videoconference and simultaneous chat.

4. Evaluation

The evaluation criteria and their weight value expressed in the Course Guide are maintained:

a) Conducting Coordinated Seminars, consisting of the presentation and defense of reports related to the contents explained and discussed in the classroom. The written work will be valued as well as the level of understanding of the contents and the skills for its presentation, defense in virtual mode and discussion (10%).

b) Completion of a written test (online questionnaire) to guarantee knowledge and understanding of the minimum theoretical content established for the subject (40%).



-
- c) Evaluation of the work of computer practices, by supervising the work done and the ability to make well-detailed and organized reports. A practical report will be delivered through the corresponding task in the virtual classroom (10%)
 - d) Preparation and presentation of a document with a scientific article structure through the corresponding task in the virtual classroom (30%)
 - e) Completion of specific tasks set during the course (10%)
-