

**COURSE DATA****Data Subject**

Code	33993
Name	Workplace Toxicology
Cycle	Grade
ECTS Credits	4.5
Academic year	2022 - 2023

Study (s)

Degree	Center	Acad. year	Period
1103 - Degree in Food Science and Technology	Faculty of Pharmacy and Food Sciences	4	First term

Subject-matter

Degree	Subject-matter	Character
1103 - Degree in Food Science and Technology	33 - Occupational toxicology	Optional

Coordination

Name	Department
BERRADA RAMDANI, HOUDA	265 - Prev. Medicine, Public Health, Food Sc., Toxic. and For. Med.

SUMMARY

The Occupational Toxicology (33993) is an elective fourth-year of Graduate in food science and technology, in the Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Valencia. This course provides the current curriculum for a total of 4.5 ECTS credits given half-yearly.

The fundamental objective of this subject is to obtain a toxicological training that allow to interpret scientific data relative to the toxicological effects of a chemical agent or mixtures and the conditions of human and work exposures in order to acquire knowledge for toxicological risk assessment at workplace and its prevention.



PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE

Relationship to other subjects of the same degree

There are no specified enrollment restrictions with other subjects of the curriculum.

Other requirements

To study Occupational Toxicology, knowledge of a number of basic concepts of biology, chemistry and biochemistry are needed. These concepts are part of the contents of the subjects taught during the previous courses in the Graduate in food science and technology

OUTCOMES

1103 - Degree in Food Science and Technology

- Know the basics of occupational toxicology.
- Assess exposure to toxic agents and know the limits of occupational exposure.
- Understand the general principles of biological control.
- Know the toxic health hazards of the professional environment.
- Know the procedures of evaluation and control of occupational toxic hazards.
- Know about the methods most commonly used for the analysis and control of toxics in the workplace.
- Conocer y manejar las fuentes de información básicas relacionadas con la Toxicología laboral.
- Ser consciente de la importancia de su participación activa en el proceso de su propio desarrollo intelectual y científico.
- Keep a receptive attitude and understand the meaning of the knowledge transmitted.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

At this course, students should acquire the following abilities:

- Knowledge occupational toxicology. Knowledge of the forms of exposure to toxics. Knowledge of the different processes toxicokinetic and eco-toxicokinetic from the toxic substances.
- Knowledge of the international protocols to assess toxic effects and ability to design and evaluate toxicological tests.
- Ability to estimate the risks associated with the exposure to chemicals at work and at the environment.
- Knowledge of use restrictions from the evaluation of toxic effects at workplace.
- Ability to establishment of safe limits and to interpret data from risk assessment.
- Ability to manage the basic information sources and databases that are used for risk assessment.



- Ability to perform experimental work and to motivate students to continue the scientific and research activity.

DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS

1. Occupational Toxicology. Introduction.

Occupational Toxicology: Introduction. Evolution and related sciences. Current branches of toxicology. Bibliography. Toxicological concepts. Selectivity, sensitivity and safety

2. Toxicity assessment

Evaluation of the toxicity of industrial pollutants. Occupational exposure limits. Exposure assessment of chemicals in industry. Analysis of the air. Biological control: general principles. Biological indicators. Assessment in the workplace

3. Exposure to toxic agents in the workplace

Mineral particles, vegetal particles and animal particles. Occupational asthma. Metals toxicity. Main sources of occupational exposure. Aluminum. Beryllium. Chrome. Arsenic. Cadmium. Nickel. Mercury. Cobalt. Lead. Solvents. Toxicity. Main sources of occupational exposure. Aliphatic hydrocarbons. Alicyclic hydrocarbons. Aromatic hydrocarbons. Halogenated aliphatic and alicyclic hydrocarbons. Alcohols, aldehydes and acids. Glycols, derivatives and polyhydroxylated substances. Mercaptans, ethers and ketones. Phenol and phenol products. Amino and nitro products. Formation of nitrosamines. Gas and vapors irritating and asphyxiating. Hydrogen cyanide and cyanides. Fluorine products. Organochlorine and organophosphorous pesticides. Nitrogen and carbamate pesticides

4. Assessment of chemical and biological contaminants

Carcinogenesis induced by chemical agents. Air Quality: The nature and sources of chemical contaminants. Determination and assessment of chemical pollutants. Biological contamination. Radiation and radioactive substances: Types, sources of exposure, mechanisms of action and health risk.

**WORKLOAD**

ACTIVITY	Hours	% To be attended
Theory classes	24,00	100
Laboratory practices	15,00	100
Seminars	2,00	100
Tutorials	2,00	100
Development of group work	5,00	0
Development of individual work	5,00	0
Study and independent work	10,00	0
Readings supplementary material	7,00	0
Preparation of evaluation activities	7,00	0
Preparing lectures	25,00	0
Preparation of practical classes and problem	4,00	0
Resolution of case studies	4,00	0
TOTAL	110,00	

TEACHING METHODOLOGY

The development of the course is structured as follows:

Lectures, will include 2 hours a week in which the teacher provides students with an overview of the topic, and the information necessary to understand the contents of the subject. In these classes the students themselves are encouraged to conduct the search for accessory or additional information, guiding the use of bibliographical sources needed. To monitor the class the student is recommended to review the material before the teacher leaves at the virtual classroom.

Specialized tutoring sessions in groups. It will organize in small groups of students in order to guide students and determine the functioning of the course. It will be the ideal means for students to raise questions or issues they arise throughout the development agenda.

Practical sessions in computer lab. It will make in small groups and attendance is mandatory. He goes step by step the student's work, to make acquire skills in finding information on websites related to toxicology and related databases and to resolve itself practical cases brought before. Students expose the results and discusses their interpretation. Upon completion, they must give a notebook memory of them.

Seminars / jobs. There will be a group work on a theme raised by the teacher in order to expose the rest of the class and generate further debate. Be given in writing prior to the show a script to the fellow students. The group is personally supervised by the teacher on a regular basis and directs the search of bibliographic sources and critical analysis of the data found in these sources. The teacher advised about the general approach of the work, so to build capacity for work, synthesis and research student.



During the activities, both theoretical and practical, examples of the applications of the contents of the subject in relation to the Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) will be indicated, as well as in the proposals of topics for the coordinated seminars. This is intended to provide students with knowledge, skills and motivation to understand and address these SDGs, while promoting reflection and criticism. Of the 17 Sustainable Development Goals, particular emphasis will be placed on the following goals :

- 1- Goal 1: End poverty in all its forms everywhere
- 2- Objective 2: Zero Hunger
- 3- Objective 3: Guarantee a healthy life and promote well-being for all at all ages.
- 4- Objective 13: Take urgent measures to combat climate change and its impacts

EVALUATION

To evaluate the **theoretical contents**, it will make an examination corresponding to the contents of the program. The note achieved will be the **70%** of the overall grade of the course.

Computer practical classes will be evaluated through attendance and completion of a written examination to be held in the same call that the review of the theoretical. The score in this evaluation represent **20%** of the final grade.

The preparation and presentation of **seminars** represent **10%** of the final grade. It will evaluate the content, structure and expression of written work and the capacity of synthesis and clarity in oral presentation. Attendance of seminars is compulsory.

Those students who fail the course in the first call, they keep the note for the convening of seminars for July.

In addition to the assessment of learning the teacher directly assess the student's attitude and participation in both theoretical and practical.

REFERENCES

Basic

- Ballantyne B., Marrs T.C., Syversen T. General and Applied Toxicology. Third Edition. Volume 1. Ed. A John Wiley and Sons, Ltd, Publication (2009)
- Bataller Sifre R Toxicología Clínica. Universitat de Valencia. Valencia (2004).
- Casarett & Doulls. Toxicology. The basic science of poisons. Ed. Curtis D. Klaasen. Mc Graw Hill Medical. Seventh Edition (2008)
- Falagán Rojo JM Higiene Industrial: Manual Práctico Ed. Fundación Luis Fernández Velasco (2008).
- Laborda R. Evaluación de la exposición a agentes químicos en el trabajo. Manual Práctico. Ediciones Bérnia. Valencia (2001).



Sanz Gallén P, Nogué Xarau S. Atlas de toxicología clínica y laboral. Mutua Universal. Barcelona (2001).

Additional

- <http://busca-tox.com> Portal de búsqueda de información toxicológica.

<http://www.aetox.es>. Asociación Española de Toxicología.

<http://www.insht.es/portal/site/Insht/> Instituto Nacional de Seguridad e Higiene del trabajo

http://www.lmee-svmt.org/panel/uploads/110823_TOXICOLOGIA_LABORAL.pdf